

**Suspend the Rules and Pass the Bill, H.R. 7073, With an Amendment**

**(The amendment strikes all after the enacting clause and inserts a new text)**

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 7073

To improve public-private partnerships and increase Federal research, development, and demonstration related to the evolution of next generation pipeline systems, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 22, 2025

Mr. WEBER of Texas (for himself, Ms. CARAVEO, Mr. LUCAS, and Mr. OBERNOLTE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology

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## A BILL

To improve public-private partnerships and increase Federal research, development, and demonstration related to the evolution of next generation pipeline systems, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Next Generation Pipe-  
5 lines Research and Development Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) DEPARTMENT.—The term “Department”  
4 means the Department of Energy.

5 (2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-  
6 ty” means—

7 (A) an institution of higher education (as  
8 such term is defined in section 101(a) of the  
9 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
10 1001(a))), including historically Black colleges  
11 and universities (within the meaning of the  
12 term “part B institution” in section 322 of the  
13 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.  
14 1061)), Tribal colleges and universities (as such  
15 term is defined in section 316 of the Higher  
16 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1059e)), and  
17 minority serving institutions (including the enti-  
18 ties described in any of paragraphs (1) through  
19 (7) of section 371(a) of the Higher Education  
20 Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1067q(a)));

21 (B) a nonprofit research organization;

22 (C) a National Laboratory (as such term is  
23 defined in section 2 of the Energy Policy Act of  
24 2005 (42 U.S.C. 15801));

25 (D) a private commercial entity;

1 (E) a partnership or consortium of two or  
2 more entities described in subparagraphs (A)  
3 through (D) that leverages existing Department  
4 efforts; or

5 (F) any other entity the Secretary deter-  
6 mines appropriate.

7 (3) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
8 the Secretary of Energy.

9 (4) TECHNICAL STANDARDS.—The term “tech-  
10 nical standard” has the meaning given such term in  
11 section 12(d)(5) of the National Technology Trans-  
12 fer and Advancement Act of 1995 (15 U.S.C. 272  
13 note).

14 **SEC. 3. COORDINATION.**

15 In carrying out this Act—

16 (1) the Secretary shall avoid unnecessary dupli-  
17 cation and achieve shared mission goals by coordi-  
18 nating with the Administrator of the Pipeline and  
19 Hazardous Materials Safety Administration of the  
20 Department of Transportation and across all rel-  
21 evant program offices at the Department of Energy,  
22 including—

23 (A) the Office of Science;

24 (B) the Office of Fossil Energy and Car-  
25 bon Management;

1 (C) the Office of Energy Efficiency and  
2 Renewable Energy;

3 (D) the Office of Cybersecurity, Energy  
4 Security, and Emergency Response;

5 (E) the Advanced Research Projects Agen-  
6 cy–Energy;

7 (F) the Office of Clean Energy Dem-  
8 onstrations; and

9 (G) any other cross-cutting program office  
10 determined appropriate;

11 (2) the Secretary of Transportation shall ensure  
12 participation of and coordination with the Secretary  
13 of Energy of—

14 (A) the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials  
15 Safety Administration of the Department of  
16 Transportation; and

17 (B) any other program office of the De-  
18 partment of Transportation determined appro-  
19 priate; and

20 (3) the Secretary shall coordinate with the Di-  
21 rector of the National Institute of Standards and  
22 Technology, the Secretary of the Interior, and the  
23 heads of other relevant Federal agencies, as appro-  
24 priate.

1 **SEC. 4. ADVANCED PIPELINE MATERIALS AND TECH-**  
2 **NOLOGIES DEMONSTRATION INITIATIVE.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle E of title III of division  
4 D of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (Public  
5 Law 117–58) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
6 lowing new section:

7 **“SEC. 40344. ADVANCED PIPELINE MATERIALS AND TECH-**  
8 **NOLOGIES DEMONSTRATION INITIATIVE.**

9 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF INITIATIVE.—The Sec-  
10 retary shall establish a demonstration initiative (in this  
11 section referred to as the ‘Initiative’) under which the Sec-  
12 retary, through a competitive merit review process, shall  
13 award financial assistance to eligible entities to carry out  
14 demonstration projects on low- to mid-technology readi-  
15 ness level subjects to achieve deployment of technologies  
16 that—

17 “(1) are applicable to pipelines and associated  
18 infrastructure, including liquefied natural gas facili-  
19 ties and underground and above ground gas and liq-  
20 uid fuel storage facilities; and

21 “(2) involve the development of next generation  
22 pipeline systems, components, and related tech-  
23 nologies.

24 “(b) DEMONSTRATION PROJECT FOCUS AREAS.—In  
25 carrying out the Initiative, the Secretary shall select dem-  
26 onstration projects that best advance research undertaken

1 by the Department and the Department of Transportation  
2 and incorporate a range of technology focus areas, which  
3 may include the following:

4           “(1) Advanced leak detection and mitigation  
5 tools and technologies.

6           “(2) Novel materials, including alloy and non-  
7 metallic materials, to improve integrity for new and  
8 existing pipelines, such as pipeline coatings, sleeves,  
9 and liners, and corrosion resistant materials, includ-  
10 ing maximum and minimum flow rates and immu-  
11 nity to electrical discharge processes.

12           “(3) Technologies and methods for retrofitting  
13 existing pipelines, resolving material compatibility  
14 issues, and minimizing leakage, such as field protec-  
15 tive coatings and material treatment.

16           “(4) Advanced manufacturing approaches for  
17 producing, fitting, and coupling pipelines, including  
18 the fabrication of higher performance pipeline mate-  
19 rials and new extrusion technologies or methods to  
20 join ultra-high strength and corrosion resistant ma-  
21 terials at a scale for distribution.

22           “(5) Advanced sensor technologies and proc-  
23 esses that enable real-time or in situ monitoring of  
24 pipeline assets to assess and mitigate leaks, both in-

1 ternal and external to the pipeline, which may in-  
2 clude the following:

3 “(A) Wireless sensors, such as surface  
4 acoustic wave sensors.

5 “(B) Advanced and cost-effective electro-  
6 chemical sensors.

7 “(C) Distributed fiber optic sensors.

8 “(D) Autonomous sensor systems, includ-  
9 ing uncrewed aircraft.

10 “(E) Optical methods.

11 “(F) Multi-use platforms for diverse  
12 sources.

13 “(G) Hybrid data-analysis platforms.

14 “(6) Advanced computational, data analytics,  
15 and machine learning models to achieve the fol-  
16 lowing:

17 “(A) Multiscale modeling, characterization,  
18 and optimization of transmission and distribu-  
19 tion systems and components to aid in planning  
20 for optimized and resilient infrastructure.

21 “(B) Correlation between sensor and emis-  
22 sions data at all operational points and across  
23 a variety of scales to assure system integrity  
24 spanning large areas.

1           “(C) Accurate material lifecycle predictions  
2           and simulation platforms to forecast pipeline  
3           health.

4           “(D) Secure real time autonomous moni-  
5           toring and repair capabilities.

6           “(E) Mapping and monitoring of struc-  
7           tural health parameters, such as corrosion.

8           “(7) Self-healing and self-repair functionalities,  
9           including by chemical treatment methods.

10          “(8) Autonomous robotic and patch tech-  
11          nologies for inspection and repair.

12          “(9) Dynamic compressor technologies, includ-  
13          ing retrofit kits for existing compressor systems.

14          “(10) Strategies and technologies for integrated  
15          cybersecurity considerations and countering  
16          cyberattacks.

17          “(11) Technologies and methods to reduce po-  
18          tential environmental impacts, including at the at-  
19          mospheric and subsurface level, associated with pipe-  
20          lines, liquefied natural gas facilities, and gas and liq-  
21          uid fuel storage facilities, such as equipment failure.

22          “(12) Tools to evaluate geographical pipeline  
23          data for the feasibility of repurposing existing infra-  
24          structure for safe and effective transport and use of  
25          alternative fuels, blends, and carbon dioxide.



1           “(13) Tools and technologies applicable to im-  
2           proving the safety, operation, and efficiency of lique-  
3           fied natural gas facilities and gas and liquid fuel  
4           storage facilities.

5           “(c) SELECTION REQUIREMENTS.—In selecting eligi-  
6           ble entities for demonstration projects under the Initiative,  
7           the Secretary shall, to the maximum extent practicable,  
8           take the following actions:

9           “(1) Encourage regional diversity among eligi-  
10          ble entities, including participation by such entities  
11          located in rural States.

12          “(2) Prioritize technological diversity among eli-  
13          gible entities.

14          “(3) Prioritize a diverse mix of energy, sub-  
15          stances, fuel sources, and byproducts, including the  
16          following:

17                 “(A) Gas and liquid hydrocarbons, includ-  
18                 ing natural gas, renewable natural gas, meth-  
19                 ane, ethane, and liquefied natural gas.

20                 “(B) Carbon dioxide.

21                 “(C) Hydrogen.

22                 “(D) Biofuels.

23                 “(E) Water.

1           “(F) Substances in the hydrogen supply  
2 chain, including ammonia and liquid organic  
3 hydrogen carriers.

4           “(G) Blends of gases or liquids, including  
5 hydrogen blends.

6           “(H) Any other source the Secretary deter-  
7 mines appropriate.

8           “(4) Prioritize projects that leverage and are  
9 complementary to existing energy infrastructure.

10          “(5) Prioritize projects that leverage matching  
11 funds from non-Federal sources.

12          “(6) Ensure that selected projects are coordi-  
13 nated with or expand on the existing technology  
14 demonstration programs of the Department.

15          “(7) Evaluate projects and topics for technical  
16 performance and economic feasibility as part of  
17 lifecycle assessments for return on investment im-  
18 pact.

19          “(8) Prioritize projects that can quantifiably re-  
20 duce the environmental impacts of pipelines and as-  
21 sociated infrastructure on air, water, or soil quality  
22 in all regions of the United States, especially in un-  
23 derserved and rural communities.

24          “(d) LOCATION.—To the maximum extent prac-  
25 ticable, demonstration projects under the Initiative shall

1 be located on sites with existing research infrastructure  
2 or with the ability to coordinate with existing Department  
3 user facilities and research centers.

4 “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Out of  
5 funds authorized to be appropriated for—

6 “(1) the Office of Energy Efficiency and Re-  
7 newable Energy, and

8 “(2) the Office of Fossil Energy and Carbon  
9 Management,

10 pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (6), respectively, of sec-  
11 tion 10771 of subtitle O of title VI of the Research and  
12 Development, Competition, and Innovation Act (enacted  
13 as division B of Public Law 117–167), there is authorized  
14 to be appropriated to the Secretary of Energy to carry  
15 out this section \$45,000,000 for fiscal year 2025, and  
16 \$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2026 through 2029.

17 “(f) SUNSET.—This section shall terminate five years  
18 after the date of the enactment of this section.”.

19 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
20 in section 1(b) of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs  
21 Act is amended by inserting after the item relating to sec-  
22 tion 40343 the following new item:

“Sec. 40344. Advanced pipeline materials and technologies demonstration ini-  
tiative.”.

1 **SEC. 5. JOINT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the availability of ap-  
3 propriations, the Secretary, in consultation with the Sec-  
4 retary of Transportation and the Director of the National  
5 Institute of Standards and Technology, and in coordina-  
6 tion with the demonstration initiative established pursuant  
7 to section 40344 of the Infrastructure Investment and  
8 Jobs Act (Public Law 117–58), as added by section 4,  
9 shall establish within the Department a joint research and  
10 development program (referred to in this Act as the “Joint  
11 Program”) to carry out research projects that—

12 (1) develop cost-effective advanced materials  
13 and technologies for pipeline transportation systems  
14 at different scales;

15 (2) enable the commercialization of innovative  
16 materials and technologies for pipeline transpor-  
17 tation systems;

18 (3) support the development of technical stand-  
19 ards of innovative materials and technologies for  
20 pipeline transportation systems; and

21 (4) are at a low technology readiness level and  
22 not pursued by the Pipeline Safety Research Pro-  
23 gram of the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safe-  
24 ty Administration of the Department of Transpor-  
25 tation.

1 (b) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—Not later  
2 than one year after the date of the enactment of this Act,  
3 the Secretary shall enter into or update an existing memo-  
4 randum of understanding with the Secretary of Transpor-  
5 tation and the Director of the National Institute of Stand-  
6 ards and Technology to administer the Joint Program.  
7 Such memorandum shall require each participating agency  
8 to—

9 (1) identify unique research capabilities to con-  
10 tribute while avoiding duplication of existing efforts;  
11 and

12 (2) include cost sharing and cost reimburse-  
13 ment abilities among participating agencies, includ-  
14 ing any reviews, approvals, trainings, or resource  
15 outlays that will be required.

16 (c) INFRASTRUCTURE.—In carrying out the Joint  
17 Program, the Secretary, the Secretary of Transportation,  
18 and the Director of the National Institute of Standards  
19 and Technology shall—

20 (1) use existing research infrastructure at—

21 (A) Department of Energy facilities, in-  
22 cluding National Laboratories;

23 (B) Department of Transportation initia-  
24 tives, including any such initiatives carried out

1 through the Pipeline and Hazardous Materials  
2 Safety Administration; and

3 (C) the National Institute of Standards  
4 and Technology; and

5 (2) develop new infrastructure for potential  
6 projects, if appropriate.

7 (d) GOALS AND METRICS.—The Secretary, the Sec-  
8 retary of Transportation, and the Director of the National  
9 Institute of Standards and Technology shall develop goals  
10 and metrics for each agency in meeting technological  
11 progress under the Joint Program, consistent with exist-  
12 ing United States energy safety, resilience, and security  
13 policies.

14 (e) SELECTION OF PROJECTS.—To the maximum ex-  
15 tent practicable, the Secretary, the Secretary of Transpor-  
16 tation, and the Director of the National Institute of  
17 Standards and Technology shall ensure the following with  
18 respect to the Joint Program:

19 (1) Projects are carried out under conditions  
20 that represent a variety of geographies, physical con-  
21 ditions, and market constraints.

22 (2) Projects represent an appropriate balance of  
23 the following:

24 (A) Larger, higher-cost projects.

25 (B) Smaller, lower-cost projects.

1           (3) To the maximum extent practicable,  
2 projects are transferred between participating agen-  
3 cies based on the stage of research and capabilities  
4 of each agency.

5           (f) PRIORITY.—In carrying out the Joint Program,  
6 the Secretary, the Director of the National Institute of  
7 Standards and Technology, and the Secretary of Trans-  
8 portation shall, through consultation with the demonstra-  
9 tion initiative established pursuant to section 40344 of the  
10 Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (Public Law 117–  
11 58), as added by section 4, to identify and advance areas  
12 of research most needed for demonstration projects under  
13 such demonstration initiative, give priority to research and  
14 demonstration projects that—

15           (1) are likely to be of value to such demonstra-  
16 tion initiative; and

17           (2) are done in coordination with, or advance  
18 knowledge critical to, the National Pipeline Mod-  
19 ernization Center established pursuant to section 6.

20           (g) RELATION TO EXISTING LAW.—Nothing in this  
21 section may be construed to change existing agency roles,  
22 responsibilities, or areas of expertise as described in sec-  
23 tion 12 of the Pipeline Safety Improvement Act of 2002  
24 (Public Law 107–355; 49 U.S.C. 60101 note)

1 (h) SUNSET.—This section shall terminate five years  
2 after the date of the enactment of this section.

3 **SEC. 6. NATIONAL PIPELINE MODERNIZATION CENTER.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out the demonstration  
5 initiative established pursuant to section 40344 of the In-  
6 frastructure Investment and Jobs Act (Public Law 117–  
7 58), as added by section 4, and the Joint Program and  
8 subject to the availability of appropriations, the Secretary  
9 shall establish a National Pipeline Modernization Center  
10 (referred to in this Act as the “Center”), which shall focus  
11 on collaborating with industry and stakeholders to coordi-  
12 nate and carry out research, development, and demonstra-  
13 tion projects focused on commercializing cost-effective  
14 products and procedures aligned with the goals and prior-  
15 ities set forth by the Department.

16 (b) SELECTION.—The Secretary shall administer the  
17 Center in conjunction with an eligible entity pursuant to  
18 an agreement between the Department and such entity.  
19 Such entity shall be selected on a competitive, merit-re-  
20 viewed basis.

21 (c) EXISTING CENTERS.—In administering the Cen-  
22 ter, the Secretary shall prioritize higher education energy-  
23 related research centers in existence as of the date of the  
24 enactment of this Act.



1 (d) PERIOD OF PERFORMANCE.—An agreement  
2 under subsection (b) shall be for a period of not more than  
3 five years, subject to the availability of appropriations.

4 (e) LOCATION.—The Center shall be located in prox-  
5 imity to critical transportation infrastructure connecting  
6 to an existing national pipeline transportation system and  
7 other Department monitoring assets, as determined by the  
8 Secretary.

9 (f) COORDINATION WITH TRAINING AND QUALIFICA-  
10 TIONS CENTER.—In carrying out the functions described  
11 in subsection (a), the Center shall coordinate and collabo-  
12 rate with training centers of the Pipeline and Hazardous  
13 Materials Safety Administration of the Department of  
14 Transportation to facilitate knowledge sharing among,  
15 and enhanced training opportunities for, Federal and  
16 State pipeline safety inspectors and investigators.

17 (g) DUPLICATION.—The Secretary shall ensure the  
18 coordination of, and avoid unnecessary duplication of, the  
19 activities under this section with the National Center of  
20 Excellence for Liquefied Natural Gas Safety established  
21 pursuant to section 111 of the Protecting our Infrastruc-  
22 ture of Pipelines and Enhancing Safety Act of 2020 (49  
23 U.S.C. 60103 note; Public Law 116–260, div. R, title I).

1 **SEC. 7. NIST PIPELINE METROLOGY.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subject to the availability of ap-  
3 propriations, the Director of the National Institute of  
4 Standards and Technology shall carry out a program of  
5 measurement research, development, demonstration, and  
6 standardization to—

7 (1) ensure the integrity of pipeline facilities;

8 and

9 (2) support pipeline safety, security, efficiency,  
10 sustainability, and resilience.

11 (b) TESTING.—The Director of the National Institute  
12 of Standards and Technology, in collaboration with the  
13 Secretary of the Department of Transportation and in  
14 consultation with the private sector and international  
15 standards organizations, shall support testing, evaluation,  
16 and research infrastructure to support the activities de-  
17 scribed in subsection (a).

18 (c) ALLOCATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—From  
19 amounts appropriated or otherwise made available for the  
20 National Institute of Standards and Technology, the Di-  
21 rector of the National Institute of Standards and Tech-  
22 nology shall allocate up to \$2,500,000 for each of fiscal  
23 years 2025 through 2029 to carry out this section.

24 **SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

25 (a) IN GENERAL.—Out of funds authorized to be ap-  
26 propriated for the Office of Energy Efficiency and Renew-

1 able Energy and the Office of Fossil Energy and Carbon  
2 Management pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (6), respec-  
3 tively, of section 10771 of subtitle O of title VI of the  
4 Research and Development, Competition, and Innovation  
5 Act (enacted as division B of Public Law 117–167), there  
6 is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry  
7 out—

8 (1) section 5, \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2025,  
9 and \$30,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2026  
10 through 2029; and

11 (2) section 6, \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2025,  
12 and \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2026  
13 through 2029.

14 (b) OFFSET.—Section 10771 of subtitle O of title VI  
15 of the Research and Development, Competition, and Inno-  
16 vation Act (enacted as division B of Public Law 117–167)  
17 is amended—

18 (1) in paragraph (1)—

19 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
20 (A), by striking “2026” and inserting “2029”;  
21 and

22 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
23 “1,200,000,000” and inserting  
24 “\$1,100,000,000”; and

25 (2) in subsection (6)—

1 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph

2 (A), by striking “2026” and inserting “2029”;

3 (B) in subparagraph (A), by striking

4 “600,000,000” and inserting “\$445,000,000”;

5 (C) in subparagraph (B)—

6 (i) by striking “200,000,000” and in-

7 serting “\$100,000,000”; and

8 (ii) by striking “and” after the semi-

9 colon;

10 (D) in subparagraph (C)—

11 (i) by striking “1,000,000,000” and

12 inserting “\$900,000,000”; and

13 (ii) by striking the period and insert-

14 ing “; and”; and

15 (E) by adding at the end the following new

16 subparagraph:

17 “(D) \$455,000,000 to carry out pipeline

18 research, development, demonstration, and com-

19 mercial application activities.”